

KEY

Practice Exam #2Math 081

* Solve each proportion for x:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{x}{4} \cancel{\times} \frac{12}{16}$$

$$16x = 4(12)$$

$$16x = 48 \quad (\text{divide by 16})$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{3}{8} \cancel{\times} \frac{x}{14}$$

$$8x = 3(14)$$

$$\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{42}{8}$$

$$x = 5.25 \text{ or } \frac{21}{4}$$

* Solve each equation for the given variable:

③ Solve for B:

$$A = BC - D$$

$$\underline{+D} \qquad \qquad \qquad +D$$

$$\frac{A+D}{C} = \frac{BC}{C}$$

$$B = \frac{A+D}{C}$$

④ Solve for w:

$$\frac{2l + 2w}{-2l} = \frac{P}{-2l}$$

$$\frac{2w}{2} = \frac{P-2l}{2}$$

$$w = \frac{P-2l}{2}$$

* Substitute the values into the formulas to solve:

⑤ If $V = \frac{bh}{2} \cdot a$, solve for V if b=4, h=8, a=5

$$V = \frac{(4)(8)}{2} \cdot 5$$

$$V = \frac{32}{2} \cdot 5$$

$$V = 16 \cdot 5$$

$$V = 80$$

⑥ Convert 38% into a decimal.

0.38

⑦ Convert 1.03 into a percent.

103%

⑧ Convert $\frac{16}{25}$ into a percent.

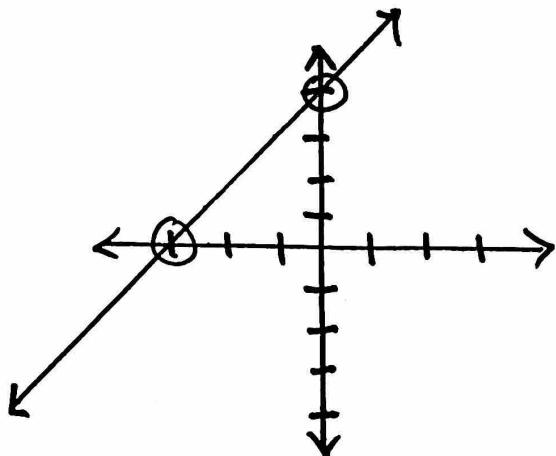
$$\frac{16}{25} = .64 = 64\%$$

⑨ Find the slope of a line that contains the two points $(-2, 4)$ and $(4, 16)$.

$x_1 \quad y_1 \qquad x_2 \quad y_2$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{16 - 4}{4 - (-2)} = \frac{12}{6} = 2$$

⑩ What is the x-intercept and y-intercept of the line shown?



$$x\text{-int} = (-3, 0)$$

$$y\text{-int} = (0, 4)$$

⑪ What is the equation of a line with a slope of -3 and a y -intercept of 8 ?

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline y = mx + b \\ \hline | \quad y = -3x + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

⑫ What is the equation of a line that has a slope of 4 and passes through $(-2, 10)$?

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 4x + b \\ 10 &= 4(-2) + b \\ 10 &= -8 + b \\ +8 & \quad +8 \\ 18 &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{y = 4x + 18}$$

⑬ What is the equation of line that passes through the two points $(-8, 5)$ and $(4, -1)$?

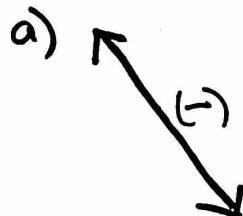
$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{-1 - 5}{4 - (-8)} = \frac{-6}{12} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

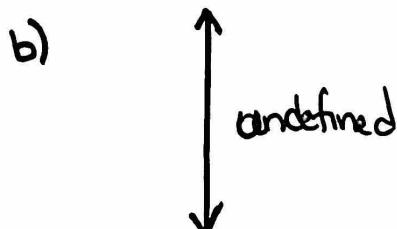
$$\begin{aligned} y &= -\frac{1}{2}x + b \\ -1 &= -\frac{1}{2}(4) + b \\ -1 &= -2 + b \\ +2 & \quad +2 \\ 1 &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1}$$

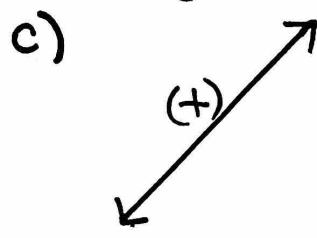
⑭ Label each lines slope as positive, zero, negative, undefined.



negative



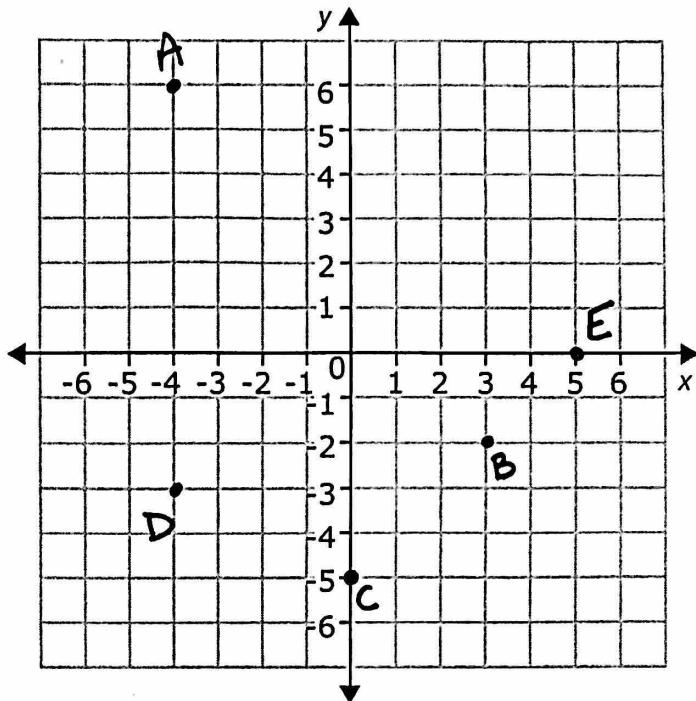
undefined



positive

15. Graph and label each of the points below with the corresponding letter.

- A) (-4, 6)
- B) (3, -2)
- C) (0, -5)
- D) (-4, -3)
- E) (5, 0)



16. Graph the lines below on the coordinate plane.

$$y = (-3/4)x + 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 4y &= 16 \\ -2x &\quad -2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{4y}{4} = -\frac{2x + 16}{4}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$$

17. At which point do the two lines intersect?

(4, 2)

