

Answer Key

Math 082 Practice Test # 1

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2x + 4 + 8x - 6 = \boxed{10x - 2}$$

~~$\cancel{2x}$~~ $\cancel{-6}$

$10x - 2$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 3(\overbrace{-4x}^{\cancel{-4x}} \overbrace{-2}^{\cancel{-2}}) + 4 = -12x - 6 + 4$$

$= \boxed{-12x - 2}$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{-4x}{-4} = \frac{16}{-4}$$

$x = \boxed{-4}$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x - 5 = -7 \\ + 5 \quad + 5 \\ \hline 2x = -2 \\ \hline x = \boxed{-1} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} -3x + 4x - 2 = 12 \\ \cancel{-3x} \quad \cancel{+4x} \\ \hline x = 12 \\ \hline + 2 \quad + 2 \\ \hline x = \boxed{14} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x - 5 = 4x - 23 \\ \cancel{-2x} \quad \cancel{-2x} \\ \hline -5 = 2x - 23 \\ \hline + 23 \quad + 23 \\ \hline \frac{18}{2} = \frac{2x}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 2(\overbrace{3x}^{\cancel{3x}} \overbrace{-5}^{\cancel{-5}}) = 8x + 24$$

$6x - 10 = 8x + 24$

$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{6x} \quad \cancel{-8x} \\ \hline -10 = 2x + 24 \\ \hline -24 \quad -24 \end{array}$

$$9 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = 9}$$

$$-\frac{34}{2} = \frac{2x}{2}$$

$$-17 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = -17}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 3a + 8b = 4c$$

$$-8b \quad -8b$$

$$\frac{3a}{3} = \frac{4c - 8b}{3}$$

$$a = \frac{4c - 8b}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad -3x + 4 > 16$$

$$-4 \quad -4$$

$$\frac{-3x}{-3} > \frac{12}{-3}$$

$$x < -4$$



$$\textcircled{9} \quad \frac{5b}{2} - 2c = 4c + 5$$

$$+2c \quad +2c$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{5b}{2} = (6c + 5)(2)$$

$$\frac{5b}{5} = \frac{12c + 10}{5}$$

$$b = \frac{12c + 10}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad -18 < 2x - 6 \leq -2$$

$$+6 \quad +6 \quad +6$$

$$\frac{-12}{2} < \frac{2x}{2} \leq \frac{4}{2}$$

$$-6 < x \leq 2$$



$$\textcircled{12} \quad \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{4}{5} \right) + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{2}{6}x - \frac{4}{10} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{4}{10} + \frac{6}{10}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{10}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad -4x - 8 > 12 \quad \text{or} \quad 3x + 8 > 11$$

$$+8 \quad +8$$

$$\frac{-4x}{-4} > \frac{20}{-4} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{3x}{3} > \frac{9}{3}$$

$$x < -5 \quad \text{or} \quad x > 3$$

