

Practice Test #3 (Key)

① Simplify: $(2x^3y^4)(-4x^2y^3) = -8x^5y^7$

② Simplify: $\frac{12a^3b^4c^2}{16a^5b^2c^5} = \frac{3b^2}{4a^2c^3}$

③

③ Simplify: $(3a^3b)^3 = 27a^9b^3$

④ Simplify: $(2.4 \times 10^3)(5.2 \times 10^6) = 12.48 \times 10^9$
 $= 1.248 \times 10^{10}$

⑤ Simplify: $(5x^2 + 8x - 5) - (2x^2 - 4x - 8) = 3x^2 + 12x + 3$

⑥ Simplify: $(2x-5)(3x^2-2x+5) = 6x^3 - 4x^2 + 10x - 15x^2 + 10x - 25$
 $= 6x^3 - 19x^2 + 20x - 25$

⑦ Factor completely: $4x^3y^2 - 8x^2y + 12x^2y^2 - 10xy$
 $= 2xy(2x^2y - 4x + 6xy - 5)$

⑧ Factor: $x^2 - 2x - 15 = (x - 5)(x + 3)$

⑨ Factor: $9x^2 - 16 = (3x + 4)(3x - 4)$

⑩ Factor: $3x^3 + 3x^2 - 60x = 3x(x^2 + x - 20)$
 $= 3x(x + 5)(x - 4)$

⑪ Factor: $6x^2 - 4xy + 15x - 10y =$
 $= 2x(3x - 2y) + 5(3x - 2y)$
 $= (2x + 5)(3x - 2y)$

⑫ Solve: $x^2 - 5x - 14 = 0$
 $(x - 7)(x + 2) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} x - 7 = 0 \\ \boxed{x = 7} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x + 2 = 0 \\ \boxed{x = -2} \end{array}$$

⑬ Solve: $x^2 + 10x + 4 = 4x + 20$
 $\quad \quad \quad -4x \quad -20 \quad -4x \quad -20$

$$\begin{array}{l} x^2 + 6x - 16 = 0 \\ (x + 8)(x - 2) = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x + 8 = 0 \\ \boxed{x = -8} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x - 2 = 0 \\ \boxed{x = 2} \end{array}$$

⑭ Solve: $25x^2 + 4x + 20 = 4x + 36$
 $\quad \quad \quad -4x \quad -36 \quad -4x \quad -36$

$$25x^2 - 16 = 0$$

$$(5x + 4)(5x - 4) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x + 4 = 0 \\ -x \quad -4 \\ \hline \frac{5x}{5} = -\frac{4}{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 5x - 4 = 0 \\ +4 \quad +4 \\ \hline \frac{5x}{5} = \frac{4}{5} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{4}{5}} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{4}{5}}$$

⑯ Simplify: $(3x-4)^2 = \overbrace{(3x-4)(3x-4)}^{\text{expand}} = 9x^2 - 12x - 12x + 16 = 9x^2 - 24x + 16$

⑰ Write ~~4,250,000~~ in scientific notation.
 4.25×10^6

⑱ Evaluate: $2x^2 - 4x + 3$ when $x = -4$
 $= 2(-4)^2 - 4(-4) + 3$
 $= 2(16) + 16 + 3$
 $= 32 + 16 + 3 = \boxed{51}$

⑲ Factor: $x^2 + 19x + 90 = (x+9)(x+10)$